**ghtKk; kd;dpg;Gk;**

**ghtk; vd;why; vd;d?** ghtk; vd;why; vd;d vd;gJ Fwpj;J Ntjk; vd;d $Wfpd;wJ? 1*Nahth:*3:4y; “epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWfpwNj ghtk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag; gpukhzkhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mg;gbahdhy; Gw[hjpfSk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;fNtz;Lkh? Gw[hjpfSk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPwpdhy; ghtkhf fUjg;gLkh? mg;gb ,y;iy vd;W ekf;F ed;F njhpANk. ,e;j trdkhdJ jtwhf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;ljhfTk;> jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sg;gl;ljhfTk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,jpy; epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWjy; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; fpNuf;f thh;j;ij “anomia” vd;gjhFk;. Mk; mNdhkpah vd;w xNu thh;j;ij kl;LNk epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWjy; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ jtwhFk;. rigahUf;F epahag;gpukhzj;jpYk; Nkyhd gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mth;fSf;F mij kPWjNy ghtkhf fUjg;gl;lJ. Gw[hjpahUf;F epahag;gpukhzNk nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. vdNt mth;fs; mij filgpbf;fNt KbahJ. vdNt “anomia” vd;gij “epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWjy;” vd;W nkhopngah;g;gijtpl “gpukhzj;ij kPWjy;” vd;Wjhd; nkhopngah;j;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mk; xUtDf;F Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpukhzj;ij kPWjNy ghtkhFk;. mtdtDf;F Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpukhzj;ij kPWjNy ghtk; vd;W Ntjk; ghtj;ijf; Fwpj;J tiuaWf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; vy;NyhUf;Fk; xNu gpukhzj;ij nfhLf;ftpy;iy. xt;nthU fhyfl;lj;jpYk; xt;nthUtUf;Fk; mth; ntt;NtW gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. Njtd; xUtUf;F ve;j gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jNuh me;j gpukhzj;ij mth;fs; kPWtNj ghtkhFk;. ve;nje;j fhyj;jpy; Njtd; ahh; ahUf;F vd;ndd;d gpukhzq;fis nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;W ehk; ,g;NghJ ghh;g;Nghk;.

**khk;r ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd gpukhzk;:** khk;r ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;ifia nfhLf;fpd;whh;. Kjy; Kjypy; vOj;J tbtpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpukhzk; ,JNt. me;j gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jhy; epj;jpa [Ptd; vd;W (gpiog;gPh;fs;) vd;W Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F mwptpf;fpd;whh;. epahag;gpukhzkhdJ gj;J fw;gidahf nfhLf;fg;gl;lhYk; Njtid md;Gnra;jy;> rfrpU\;bfis md;G nra;jy; vd;w ,uz;L gpukhzj;jpw;Fs; me;j gj;J fw;gidfSk; mlf;fkhapUe;jJ vd;W kj;:22:36-40y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; Kjy; 4 fw;gidfs; Njtid md;G nrYj;Jtjw;fhd fw;gidahFk;. filrp MW fw;gidfs; rfrpU\;bfis md;G nra;jy; Fwpj;jhd fw;gidahFk; vd;W Nuhk:13:9 $Wfpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fis nghWj;jtiu ,e;j epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWjNy ghtkhFk;.

**rigahUf;fhd gpukhzk;:** mLj;J ehk; ghh;f;fg;NghFk; gpukhzk; Mtpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w vy;NyhUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ Mtpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. ahnuy;yhk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs;? thdJ}jh;fs;> Mjhk;> Vths;> ,NaR> rigahh; Mfpa vy;NyhUNk ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs;. ,th;fs; vy;NyhUk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpahy; topelj;jg;gLjNy me;j gpukhzkhFk;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fspy; ahnuy;yhk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtpapd; topelj;Jjiy kPWfpd;whh;fNsh mth;fs; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpath;fshfTk; ghtk; nra;jth;fshfTk; fUjg;gLthh;fs;. Mtpapd; gpukhzkhdJ ghpRj;jkhFk;. mJ rhPu J}a;ik kw;Wk; kdj; J}a;ikia typAWj;Jk; gpukhzkhFk;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; xUtid rhPugpufhukhf nfhd;why;jhd; mJ nfhiyahf ghh;f;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpy; rfkdpjid kdjpNy ntWj;jNy nfhiyahf ghh;f;fg;gl;lJ (kD\nfhiyghjfk; 1Nahth:3:15). epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; rhPugpufhukhd tpgr;rhuNk tpgr;rhuk; vd;W fUjg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;Fl;gl;lth;fs; jdJ kidtpia jtpu NtW xUg;ngz;id ,r;irNahL ghh;j;Jtpl;lhNy mJ tpgr;rhukhFk; vd;W kj;:5:27>28y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Mtpapd; gpukhzk; vd;gJ rhPu kw;Wk; kdJ}a;ikahfpa ghpRj;jj;ij typAWj;Jk; gpukhzkhFk;. mJ epahag;gpukhzj;ijtpl mjpfkhd ghpRjj;jj;ij vjph;ghh;f;Fk; gpukhzkhFk;. Mtpapd; fdpfis ntspg;gLj;jf;NfhUk; gpukhzkhFk;. me;j gpukhzj;ij ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fshy; kl;LNk filgpbf;fKbAk;.

**kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk;:**

**Kjyhk; cyfj;jhUf;fhd gpukhzk;:** Kjyhk; cyfk; vd;gJ Mjhk; ghtk; nra;jjpypUe;J [yg;gpusak; tiuf;Fk; cs;s fhykhFk;. ,e;j fhyj;J [dq;fSf;F Njtd; VjhtJ gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jhuh? gpukhzk; ,y;iy vd;why; kPWjy; mjhtJ ghtk; ,y;iy. Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ mth;fSila ghtj;jpdhy;jhd; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mg;gbnad;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? Njtd; mth;fSf;F nfhLj;jpUe;j gpukhzj;ij mth;fs; kPwpdhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;;. vdNt Njtd; mth;fSf;F VNjh xU gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. gpukhzk; nfhLf;fhky; Njtd; mth;fis ghtk; nra;jth;fs; vd;W $wKbahJ. Nuhk:5:13y; “epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;Dk; ghtk; cyfj;jpypUe;jJ@ epahag;gpukhzk; (gpukhzk;) ,y;yhjpUe;jhy; ghtk; vz;zg;glkhl;lhJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzk; ,y;yhJ ,Ue;jhy; ghtk; vz;zg;glhJ vd;W ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,jpYk; gpukhzk; vd;gNj epahag;gpukhzk; vd;W jtwhf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;dUk; mjhtJ Kjyhk; cyfj;jpYk; gpukhzk; ,Ue;jJ. gpukhzk; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy vd;why; mth;fSf;F ghtNk ,Ue;jpUf;fhNj. mth;fs; ghtj;jpdpkpj;jk; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. vdNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpw;Fk; gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; Njtd; mth;fSf;F vOj;JG+h;tkhf ve;j gpukhzj;ijAk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; Njtd; thdJ}jh;fs; %yk; Nghjpj;jhh;. topelj;jpdhh; (,ij Fwpj;J tphpthf mLj;j mjpfhuj;jpy; ghh;g;Nghk;). thdJ}jh;fshy; Nghjpf;fg;gl;l fhhpaq;fs; Kjyhk; cyfj;J kdpjh;fspd; kdrhl;rpapy; vOjg;gl;lJ. mJNt mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. mth;fs; mjd;gb ele;jhy; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jth;fshfTk;> mij kPwpdhy; ghtk; nra;jth;fshfTk; fUjg;gl;lhh;fs;.

**,uz;lhk; cyf gioa Vw;gl;L Njt[dq;fSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; (,];uNayh;fs; jtph;j;J):**

,uz;lhk; cyfk; vd;gJ [yg;gpusak; Kbe;jjpypUe;J Muk;gpj;jJ. ,g;NghJk; njhlh;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; ,uz;lhk; cyf gioa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; (Nehth Kjy; Nahthd; ];ehdfd; tiuf;Fkhd ,];uNayh;fis jtph;j;j kw;w Njt[dq;fs;) kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. ,e;j fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis jtph;j;J NtW ahUf;Fk; ve;j gpukhzKk; vOj;j tbtpy; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. thdJ}jh;fshy; mth;fs; Nghjpf;fg;glTk; ,y;iy. mg;gbnad;why; mth;fSf;fhd gpukhzk; vd;d? mth;fs; ePjpNahL ele;Jnfhz;lhh;fs;. mjd; %ykhf kl;LNk Njtid kfpikg;gLj;j KbAk; vd;W ek;gpdhh;fs;. Mgpufhkpw;F Njtd; ve;j gpukhzj;ijAk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. MdhYk; mtd; ePjpNahL ele;Jnfhz;lhd;. Njtehkk; mtfPh;j;jpahFk;gb ve;j nraYk; mtd; nra;atpy;iy. jdJ rfrpU\;bfSf;F ve;j jPq;Fk; nra;atpy;iy. ,itnay;yhk; mtdJ kdrhl;rpapy; vOjpapUe;j Njtid md;Gnra;jy;> cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;jpd;gbahd elf;ifahfNt ,Ue;jJ. Mgpufhk; me;j kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwhjgb ele;Jnfhz;lhd;. gpNyahKk; NjtDila kdpjd;jhd;. mtDf;F Njtd; rpy tuq;fis nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. mtDf;F ,];uNaiy MrPh;tjpg;gNj NjtDila rpj;jk; vd;W njhpe;Jk; mtdJ kdrhl;rpia kPwp ,];uNayh;fis rgpf;f Maj;jkhdhd;. mJ mtdJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpa fhhpakhFk;. ,uz;lhk; cyf gioa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fis nghWj;jtiu NjtDf;F gphpakhf elf;fNtz;Lk;> NjtdJ ehkj;jpw;F mtfPh;j;jp tUk;gb ele;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ> Njtrpj;jk; vJNth mijNa nra;aNtz;Lk; vd;gJ mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapy; gpukhzkhf vOjg;gl;lJ.

**,uz;lhk; cyfj;J gioaVw;ghl;L Gw[hjp mtpRthrpfSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk;:** ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Nehth Kjy; Nahthd; ];ehdfd; tiuf;Fkhd Gw[hjp mtpRthrpfSf;Fk; Njtd; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. Njtid mwpahjth;fNs Gw[hjpfs;. Gw[hjpfSila kdrhl;rpAk; ,J Fw;wk; vd;Wk;> ,J Fw;wkpy;iy vd;Wk; rhl;rpapLfpd;wJ vd;W Nuhk:2:15y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mk; mth;fSf;Fk; epahag;gpukhzk; mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapy; vOjg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ vg;gb? mth;fs; mtpRthrpfs; vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fs;. gpd; vg;gb epahag;gpukhzk; mth;fsJ ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjg;gl;bUf;Fk;? epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; Kjy; $Nw Njtd; kPjhd tpRthrk; my;yth? Njtid mwpahjth;fs; vt;thW Njtid tpRtrpf;f KbAk; vd;w Nfs;tp rhpahd Nfs;tpjhd;. mth;fSf;F ahNt vd;w Njtd; ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;W njhpahtpl;lhYk; ekf;Fk; NkNy xU rf;jp ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W mth;fs; tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;. Njtek;gpf;if ,y;yhjth;fs; fz;bg;ghf gopghtj;jpw;F mQ;rkhl;lhh;fs;. mth;fSf;F kWik Fwpj;j ek;gpf;ifAk; ,Uf;fhJ. vdNt jdJ Raeyj;jpw;fhf vj;jid NgUf;F Ntz;LkhdhYk; Jd;gkpioj;J> vg;gbNtz;LkhdhYk; RfNghfj;Jld; tho;e;Jtpl;L NghNthk; vd;Wjhd; mth;fs; vz;Zthh;fs;. mjw;fhf vj;ijifa Jd;khh;f;fkhd fhhpaq;fisAk; nra;a jaq;fkhl;lhh;fs;. jq;fSf;F NkNy xU rf;jp ,Uf;fpd;wJ> kWik vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W tpRthrpg;gth;fs; kl;LNk jq;fsJ kdrhl;rpgb elj;jNy flTSf;F gphpakhf tho;jy; vd;W ek;gp vj;jid cgj;jputk; te;jhYk; jq;fsJ kdrhl;rpapd;gb elg;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; ve;j kjj;ij Nrh;e;jth;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb elg;gjhy; Njtd; mth;fis ePjpkhd;fshfNt fUJthh;.

mth;fSf;F vg;gb me;j kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? xU Njrk; vd;why; xU uh[h ,Ug;ghd;. mtNd me;j Njrq;fspd; rl;lq;fis ,aw;Wthd;. mtdhy; ,aw;wg;gLk; rl;lq;fNs Njtd; me;j Njrj;jhUf;F nfhLf;Fk; gpukhzq;fshFk;. mjdhy;jhd; mg;.gTy; mjpfhuq;fSf;F fPo;gl;L ,Uq;fs;. Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ Gw[hjp cyfkhFk;. Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; %ykhfNt ,e;j cyfj;ij Njtd; topelj;jthh;. ,e;j cyfj;jpNy Gw[hjp uh[hf;fshy; me;je;j Njrj;jpNy Vw;gLj;jg;gLk; rl;lq;fNs Njtd; me;j Njrj;jhUf;F nfhLf;Fk; gpukhzq;fshFk;. ngUk;ghYk; me;j rl;lq;fs; cd;idNghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w nghd;tpjpapd;gbNa ,Uf;Fk;. me;j Njrj;jpd; rl;lq;fs; me;j Njrj;jpd; gof;f tof;fq;fshfTk; khwptpLk;. me;je;j Njrj;jpd; rl;ljpl;lq;fs; mtdtd; kdrhl;rpapNy vOjg;gLk;. mij kPWjNy ghtkhf Njtdhy; fUjg;gl;lJ.

NkYk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; Gj;jh;> jpUts;Sth;> Xsitahh; Nghd;w ed;ndwp Nghjpf;Fk; rhd;Nwhh;fSk; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; %yKk; gy ed;ndwp fUj;Jf;fs; Gw[hjp mtpRthrpfSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. xt;nthU Njrj;jpYk; mt;thW ed;ndwp Nghjpj;j gy rhd;Nwhh;fs; Njhd;wpapUg;ghh;fs;. mth;fSila ed;ndwp NghjidiaAk; me;je;j Njrj;jhh; filgpbf;f Ntz;bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**mgpnkNyf;F:** mgpufhk; fhyj;J Gw[hjp kf;fSf;F gpwDila kidtpia mgfhpg;gJ ghtk; vd;w mwpT ,Ue;jJ. mJ mth;fs; kj;jpapy; vOjg;gl;l rl;lkhfTk;> vOjg;glhj rl;lkhfTk;> mth;fSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhfTk; ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; jpUkzkhfhj vj;jid ngz;fis Ntz;LkhdhYk; jpUkzk; nra;Jnfhs;s mg;NghJ ,Ue;j kdpjh;fSila kdrhl;rp ,lk;nfhLj;jJ. Fwpg;ghf uh[hf;fs; jpUkzkhfhj vj;jid ngz;fisAk; jpUkzk; nra;Jnfhs;syhk;. NjtDk; me;j fhyj;J mtpRthrpfis me;j gpukhzj;jpd;gbNa Jd;khh;f;fs;> ePjpkhd; vd;W epahae;jPh;j;jhh;. mgpufhk; fhyj;jpNy mgpnkNyf;F vd;w xU Gw[hjp uh[h NfuhhpNy Mz;Lte;jhd;. Mgpufhk; jdJ kidtp rhuhis jdJ rNfhjhp vd;W $wpajhYk;> mts; kpf mofhf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhYk; me;j Njrj;J uh[h me;j fhyj;J tof;fg;gb mtis Mis mDg;gp jdJ kidtpahf;Ftjw;F nfhz;Ltur; nrhy;Yfpd;whd;. md;W ,uNt Njtd; mtid vr;rhpf;fpd;whh;. mg;NghJ Njtdplk; ePjpAs;s [dj;ij mopg;gPNuh vd;W mgpnkNyf;F jhd; ePjpkhd; vd;W Njtdplk; tof;fhLfpd;whd;. mtDf;F ahNt vd;w NjtDila ehkk; njhpahtpl;lhYk; kdrhl;rpapd;gb> mf;fhy Gof;fj;jpy; ,Ue;j ed;newpgb elg;gNj ePjp vd;Wk;> mj;jifa ePjpapd;gb elg;gtNd ePjpkhd; vd;w mwpTk; ,Ue;jJ. Mgpufhk; jdJ rNfhjhp vd;W $wpajhy;jhNd mtis nfhz;Ltur;nra;Njd;. mts; jdJ kidtp vd;W rhuis $wpapUe;jhy; ehd; fz;bg;ghf mtis nfhz;Lte;jpUf;fkhl;NlNd vd;W Njtdplk; tpthjk; gz;Zfpd;whd;. NjtDk; mtdJ ePjpf;F rhl;rp nfhLf;fpd;whh;. Mjp:20:6y; eP cj;jk ,Ujaj;NjhL ,ij nra;jha;> mjhtJ eP ePjpkhd; vd;W vdf;F njhpAk;. MdhYk; cdJ mwpahikapdhy; tpgr;rhuk; nra;J ghtk; nra;Jtplhgbf;F cd;id jLf;fNt cd;id vr;rhpj;Njd; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ahNt Njtid mwpahj Gw[hjpadhfpa mgpNkNyf;Fk; jdJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jjhy; Njtd; Kd;ghf ePjpkhdhf ,Ue;jhd; vd;W NjtNd rhl;rp nfhLg;gjpypUe;J mtpRthrpfSf;Fk; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; ,Ue;jJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. mjd;gb ele;jhy; mth;fSk; ePjpkhd;fshfNt Njtdhy; jPh;f;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;gJk; ,jd; %yk; ekf;F GhpatUfpd;wJ.

**NrhNjhk; nfhkhuh:** mNj mgpnkNyf;F fhyj;jpy;jhd; NrhNjhk; Nfhnkuh ghtj;jpdpkpj;jk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. NrhNjhk; NfhNkuh xU Gw[hjpfSila NjrkhFk;. mJ mgpnkNyf;Ftpd; Njrkhd NfuhhpypUe;J rw;W tlfpof;Nf cg;Gf;fliy xl;bapUe;j NjrkhFk;. mth;fSf;Fk; gpukhzq;fs; vOj;JG+h;tkhf nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; NfuhhpNy Gof;fj;jpypUe;j gpukhzq;fis fz;bg;ghf mth;fSk; mwpe;jth;fshfNt ,Ue;jpUg;ghh;fs;. mth;fsJ Njrj;jpYk; rl;ljpl;lq;fs; ,Ue;jpUf;Fk;. mJjhd; mth;fSf;Fkhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhf ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mth;fsJ ghtk; kpf nfhbjhapUe;jJ vd;W Mjp:18:20 $Wfpd;wJ. mth;fs; xUghypd Nrh;f;ifapy; <Lglf;$bath;fshf ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. fz;bg;ghf mth;fsJ Njrj;jpd; rl;lq;fs; xUghypd Nrh;f;ifia mq;fPfhpj;jpUf;fhJ. MdhYk; mth;fs; Njrkhf xUghypd Nrh;f;ifapy; <Lgl;bUe;jhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; tof;fj;jpw;F khwhf ele;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. kdrhl;rpia kPwpapUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mg;gb mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpaNj ghtkhFk;. mg;NghJ me;j Njrj;jpy; gj;J ePjpkhd;$l ,y;iy. Njtd; gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;glhj Gw[hjp Njrq;fspy; vg;gb ePjpkhd;fis NjlKbAk;? vdNt fz;bg;ghf NrhNjhkpy; gpukhzk; ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F ahnuy;yhk; jq;fSila gof;ftof;fj;jpd;gb (Njr rl;ljpl;lq;fs;) kdrhl;rpNahL tho;fpd;whh;Nsh mth;fNs Njtdhy; ePjpkhdhf fUjg;gLthh;fs;. Mdhy; me;jfhyj;jpy; NrhNjhkpNy gj;JNgh;$l kdrhl;rpgb elg;gth;fshf ,y;iy. mjhtJ mg;NghJ mq;F Nyhj;ij jtpu xUtDk; ePjpkhdhf ,y;iy. ,jpypUe;Jk; Njtd; mtpRthr Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; fw;gidfis ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjpapUe;jhh; vd;Wk;> ngUk;ghYk; me;je;j ehl;L rl;lq;fNs mg;gb mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapy; vOjg;gLfpd;wJ vd;Wk;> mjd;gb elg;gth;fs; ePjpkhd;fs; vd;Wk; mij kPWfpd;wth;fs; Jd;khh;f;fh; vd;Wk; ekf;F cWjpahf njhpfpd;wJ.

**Njtgak;:** kdrhl;rpapd;gb elg;gth;fNs Njtgak; cs;sth;fs; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; mgpnkNyf;if vr;rhpj;j gpd;dh;> mgpnkNyf;F Mgpufhik $g;gpl;L fbe;Jnfhs;fpd;whd;. vd;dg;gh eP vdf;F nghpa jPq;fpiof;f ghh;j;jhNa. Vd; cdJ kidtpia rNfhjhp vd;W ngha; nrhd;dha; vd;W mtid fbe;Jnfhs;fpd;whd;. mjw;F Mgpufhk; vd;d nrhy;fpd;whd;? “,t;tplj;jpy; nja;tgak; ,y;iynad;Wk;> vd; kidtpapdpkpj;jk; vd;idf; nfhd;WNghLthh;fs; vd;Wk; ehd; epidj;Njd;” (Mjp:20:11) vd;W $Wfpd;whd;. Mgpufhk; $Wk; nja;t gak; vJ? ahNt Njtid Fwpj;j gakh? mgpNkNyf;fpw;Fk; mtdJ Njrj;jhUf;Fk; ahNt Njtd; vd;why; ahh; vd;Nw njhpahJ. mth;fs; ahUk; kdrhl;rpgb elf;fhj [dq;fs; vd;W Mgpufhk; Nfuhhpd; [dq;fis Fwpj;J vz;zpdhd;. kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb elf;fhjNj nja;tgakpy;yhj jd;ik vd;W mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs mtpRthrp xUtd; jdJ kdrhl;rpgb elf;ftpy;iy vd;why; mtd; Njtgak; ,y;yhjtdhf fUjg;gl;L> kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpatdhf Njtdhy; jPh;f;fg;gLthd;.

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;G**jpa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk;:** kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij ngw;w mLj;j tFg;ghh; Gjpa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpy; (fp.gp.29f;F gpwfhd fhyk;) rigahh; jtph;j;j kw;w tpRthrpfshth;. Gjpa Vw;ghl;L rigahh; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fshf ,Ue;jjhy; ghtj;ij Fwpj;J mth;fs; ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpNa mth;fis fz;bj;J czh;j;jp mth;fis topelj;jf;$bajhf ,Ue;jJ. mjdhy; mth;fs; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; Gjpa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpNy rigahiutpl ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj tpRthrpfNs mjpfkhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ehnky;NyhUk; me;j tFg;ghhpNyjhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. ehnky;NyhUNk ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj Gjpa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfNs. ek;ikNghd;w ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj Njt[dq;fSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; vJ? ,g;NghJ ekJ ifapy; gioa Vw;ghL kw;Wk; Gjpa Vw;ghL ,Uf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzk;> Mtpapd; gpukhzk; Mfpa ,uz;ilAk; ehk; mwpe;jth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfistpl Njtid Fwpj;j mwpTk;> ghtj;ij Fwpj;j mwpTk; ekf;F mjpfkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjpfkha; nfhLj;jth;fsplk; Njtd; mjpfkha; vjph;ghh;g;ghh;. ghtj;ij Fwpj;j mjpfkhd mwpT nfhLf;fg;gl;l ek;kplk; Njtd; mjpf ePjpia Fwpg;ghf gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfistpl mjpf ePjpia vjph;ghh;g;ghh;. Njtid Fwpj;j mwpT ekf;F mjpfkhf ,Ug;gjhy; ehKk; Njtd; kPJ mjpf tpRthrj;ij ntspg;gLj;jNtz;bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. ehKk; cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Gjpa Vw;ghl;bYk; gioa Vw;ghl;bYk; ,e;j uh[hPf gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. $Ljyhf me;je;j Njrj;jpd; rl;ljpl;lq;fSf;F ehk; fPo;gbaNtz;bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy. vdNt mjpfhuth;fj;jhuhy; Vw;wgLk; rl;lq;fSf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk;. me;j rl;lq;fs; ekJ tpRthrj;jpw;F Kuzhf ,Ue;jhy; kl;Lk; mjw;F fPo;gba Njitapy;iy. Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij Fwpj;j mwpT ekf;F ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfsplj;jpy; ,y;iy. Mdhy; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;f ekf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. vdNt ek;khy; Kbe;jtiu Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;fNtz;Lk;. mjhtJ kdj;J}a;ikia filgpbf;f Ntz;Lk;. ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fhky; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ghpRj;jkhf ehk; thoNtz;Lk; vd;W vjph;ghh;f;f Njtd; mePjp cs;sth; my;y. MdhYk; me;j gpukhzj;ij Fwpj;j ntspr;rk; ek;kplj;jpNy ,Ug;gjhy; mijAk; ek;khy; Kbe;jtiu filgpbf;fNtz;Lk;. ehk; Njtd; ekf;F nfhLj;j ,j;jifa kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb thOk;NghJ Njtd; ek;ik ePjpkhdhf fUJthh;. ,e;j gpukhzj;ij kPwpdhy; Njtd; ek;ik ghtpahf mjhtJ ghtk; nra;jtdhf fUJthh;.

**Gjpa Vw;;ghl;Lfhy mtpRthrpfSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk;:** ehk; ,Jtiu gioa Vw;ghl;L fhy Njt[dq;fs; kw;Wk; GjpaVw;ghl;Lfhy Njt[dq;fSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ijf; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. gioa Vw;ghl;Lfhy mtpRthrpfSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahag;gpukhzk; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jth;fSf;fhd gpukhzk; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. ,g;NghJ Gjpa Vw;ghl;Lfhy mtpRthrpfSf;fhd kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ijf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. ,g;Nghija mtpRthrpfis nghWj;jtiu mth;fs; Kjypy; mtuth; ehl;bd; rl;ljpl;lq;fSf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk;. mtuth; ehl;by; cs;s ed;ndwp Nghjpj;j nghpath;fSila mwk; rhh;e;j fUj;JfSf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk;. mth;fSf;F ve;j msT Ntjhfkk; Fwpj;j mwpT ,Uf;fpd;wNjh mj;jifa Ntjgpukhzq;fSf;Fk; mth;fs; fPo;gba Ntz;Lk;. ,itnay;yhNk mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapy; vOjg;gl;bUf;Fk;. ,e;j gpukhzq;fspd; gb mth;fs; elf;Fk;NghJ vd;d cgj;jputk; te;jhYk; mjpypUe;J mth;fs; tpyfhky; ,Ue;jhy;> mth;fs; ve;j kjj;ij rhh;e;jth;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; ghtkw;wth;fshf Njtdhy; fUjg;gLthh;fs;.

**kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhdJ ehfhPfk; tsu tsu ghpRj;jg;gLk;:** kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhdJ ehfhPf tsh;rpf;F Vw;whh;NghYk; khWgLfpd;wJ. xUfhyj;jpy; gyjhu kzk; mDkjpf;fg;gl;lJ. gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfs; $l gyjhuq;fis kzk; nra;jth;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpy;$l Kjy; kidtpf;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;Jtpl;L NtW ngz;id jpUkzk; nra;Jnfhs;s mDkjp nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,g;Nghija fhyj;jpy; vy;yh Njrq;fspd; rl;lq;fSk; (xU rpyehLfspy; tpjptpyf;F ,Uf;fpd;wJ) xNu ngz;id jpUkzk; nra;jiyNa mDkjpf;fpd;wJ. ,g;NghJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzKk; xUjhu kzj;ijNa mDkjpf;fpd;wJ. fhuzk; ehfhPf Kd;Ndw;wk;. ,jpypUe;J ehfhPf Kd;Ndw;wKk; kDf;Fyj;jpy; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij NkYk; NkYk; J}a;ikahf;Ffpd;wJ vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. ehfhPf tsh;rpf;F jf;fgb ehl;bd; rl;lq;fSk; ePjpapd; ghy; kpfTk; rhh;Gs;sjhf> cd;idg;Nghy gpuidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;ij mjpfkhf rhh;e;jjhf khwp tUfpwJ. vdNt xUtDila kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzKk; mjpf ePjpia ntspg;gLj;Jk;gb Nghjpf;fpd;wJ.

**xNu fhyj;jpy; $l ,dq;fSf;F ,dk; khWgLfpd;wJ:** xNu fhyj;jpy;$l ehfhPf tsh;rpf;F Vw;g xU ,dj;jhUf;Fk; NtW ,dj;jhUf;Fk; ,ilNa kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; khWgLfpd;wJ. ehfhPfkile;j ehLfspy; nfhiynra;jy; ghtk; vd;W ahnuUtUf;Fk; nrhy;yp njhpaNtz;bajpy;iy. fhuzk; mJ mth;fsJ ,Ujaj;jpNyNa kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhf vOjg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ehfhPfkilahj rpy Mg;gphpf;f kw;Wk; me;jkhd; goq;Fb kf;fSf;F kdpjdJ capiu nfhy;tJ ghtk; vd;w vz;zk; ,g;NghJ$l ,Ug;gjpy;iy. vjphpy; NtW kdpjh;fis ghh;j;jhNy jq;fsJ capUf;F mr;RWj;jy; vd;W vz;zp mk;G Va;J nfhd;WtpLfpd;whh;fs;. mij mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpAk; Fw;wk; vd;W nrhy;Ytjpy;iy. cdJ capUf;F Mgj;jhf ,Ue;jhd; vdNt mtid eP nfhd;Wtpl;lha; vd;W mtdJ kdrhl;rp mtdJ nraiy epahag;gLj;jNt nra;Ak;. NjtDk; ,Ujaq;fis Muha;fpd;wtuha; ,Uf;fpd;wgbapdhNy mtuth; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gbNa xt;nthUtiuAk; epahae;jPh;g;ghh;. xU Mjpthrp nra;Ak; nfhiyia Njtd; nfhiy vd;W epahae;jPh;g;gjpy;iy. ghtj;ijf; Fwpj;J mjpfkhd mwpit nfhLj;jpUf;Fk; ehfhPf r%fj;jplk; Fwpg;ghf fpwp];jt kw;Wk; A+j r%fj;jplk; Njtd; mjpfkhd ePjpiaAk;> ehfhPfkilahj r%fj;jplk; mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpf;F Vw;w ePjpiaANk Njtd; vjph;ghh;g;ghh;.

**fpwp];jth;fSf;F vr;rhpf;if:** epahag;gpukhzk; kw;Wk; Mtpapd; gpukhzk; vOjg;gl;l iggpis Rke;J nry;Yk; fpwp];jth;fNs cq;fSf;F rhf;FNghf;F nrhy;y ,lkpy;iy. cq;fSf;F vy;yh gpukhzKk; czh;j;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,d;W cyfj;jpy; cs;s vy;yh kjj;jpdiuf; fhl;bYk; mjpfkhf ghtj;ijf; Fwpj;Jk;> ePjpiaf; Fwpj;Jk; mwpit ngw;wth;fshf ePq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wPh;fs;. mjpfkhf nfhLj;jtdplk; mjpfkhf vjph;ghh;f;fg;gLk; vd;w Njtgpukhzj;jpd;gb cq;fsplk; Njtd; mjpf ePjpia vjph;ghh;g;ghh;. vdNt NjtdJ ePjpia ePq;fs; ehLq;fs;. gpukhzk; Fiwthf nfhLf;fg;gl;l Gw[hjpaiu Fw;wg;gLj;jpf;nfhz;bUf;fhjPh;fs;. cq;fs; ePjp Gw[hjpahUila ePjpia fhl;bYk; mjpfkhdjhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. cq;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l NjtePjpapd;gb ele;J Gw[hjp Kd;ghf xU rhl;rp cs;s tho;f;if thOq;fs;. Mdhy; ,d;iwf;F ngUk;ghyhd fpwp];jth;fSila ePjpahdJ Gw[hjpah;fSila ePjpiaf;fhl;bYk; Fiwthd ePjpahfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gijAk; ehk; ftdj;jpy; nfhs;sNtz;Lk;. NkYk; fpwp];jth;fs; jhq;fs; vd;d miog;gpNy ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;gijf; Fwpj;j njspT ,y;yhky; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,d;iwa fpwp];jth;fs; ahUf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. MdhYk; mth;fs; rigahUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. jhq;fs; rigahUf;fhd miog;gpy; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W tpRthrpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,J jtwhd NghjidahFk;.

**xUtiu xUth; epahae;jPh;f;fhjPh;fs;:** kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; vd;gJ fhyj;jpw;F fhyk; ,dj;jpw;F ,dk;> Njrj;jpw;F Njrk;> egUf;F egh; khWglf;$baJ. mJ vg;gbahf ,Ue;jhYk; xUtd; jdJ kdrhl;rpf;F jtW vd;W njhpe;Jk; mij nra;tNj ghtkhFk;. xUtDf;F jtwhf njhpe;jJ kw;wtDf;F jtwhf njhpahJ. vdNt xUtUk; kw;nwhUtiuf; Fwpj;J epahae;jPh;f;f Ntz;lhk;. epahae;jPh;f;Fkstpw;F ekf;F ,Ujaj;ij MuhAk; jpwd; fpilahJ. xUth; epahe;jPh;f;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; mtDf;F ,Ujaj;ij MuhAk; jd;ik ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mg;NghJjhd; mtdJ ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjg;gl;l kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb xUtid mtd; epahae;jPh;f;f KbAk;. ekf;F njhpe;jgb Njtd; xUtNu ,Ujaj;ij MuhAk; ty;yik cilath;. ,g;NghJ ,NaRtpw;Fk;> rigahUf;Fk; me;j ty;yikia Njtd; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. vdNt ,NaR cyfj;ij epahae;jPh;f;FksTk; ahnjhUtiuf; Fwpj;Jk; ehk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nra;aNtz;lhk;.

**ghtkd;dpg;G**

,Jtiu Njtd; kdpjh;fis %d;W gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; epahae;jPh;g;ghh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahag;gpukhzk;> rigahUf;F Mtpapd; gpukhzk;> kw;w midtUf;Fk; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; epahae;jPh;g;ghh;. kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk;$l Njt[dq;fSf;Fk;> mtpRthrpfSf;Fk; ,ilNa khWgLfpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. gioa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; Gjpa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa khWgLfpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,g;NghJ gy;NtW juj;jhhpy; Njtd; ghtkd;dpg;ig vt;thW nfhLf;fpd;whh; vd;W ghh;g;Nghk;. ghtkd;dpg;G vd;gJ vy;NyhUf;FNk ,NaRtpd; ghtepthuz gypapd; %ykhfNt fpilf;fpd;wJ (NjtDila epiyapypUe;J). mjhtJ ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy; kl;LNk vy;NyhUf;Fk; ghtkdpdpg;G fpilf;fpd;wJ. Mk; Njtd; mbg;gilapy; vy;yhuJ ghtj;ijAk; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhNyjhd; kd;dpf;fpd;whh;. ,NaRNt cyfj;jpd; ghtj;ij Rke;J jPh;j;j Ml;Lf;Fl;b. mtNu kDf;Fyj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;j ,uz;lhk; Mjhk;. “mth; rh;tNyhfj;jpd; ghtq;fisAk; eptph;j;jp nra;fpw gypahapUf;fpwhh;” 1Nahth:2:2. thdj;jpd; fPNo mtuJ ehkky;yhky; ve;j xU ehkKk; ,ul;rpg;gpw;F fl;lisaplg;gltpy;iy. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy;jhd;> ,NaRtpd; ghtepthuz gypapdhy;jhd; vy;yh fhyj;jth;fSila ghtj;ijAk; Njtd; kd;dpj;jhh;. Mdhy; kd;dpg;ig ngWfpd;wth;fs; epiyapypUe;J ghtkd;dpg;ghdJ fhyj;jpw;F fhyk; khWgLfpd;wJ.

**gioa Vw;ghl;L ,];uNayh; my;yhj ePjpkhd;fspd; ghtk; tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ?** ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy;jhd; ghtkd;dpg;G vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? ,NaR vdf;fhf ghtepthuz gypahf khpj;jhh; vd;W tpRthrpg;gjd; %ykhf ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLjNy ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. gioa Vw;ghl;L ePjpkhd;fSf;F ,NaRitf; Fwpj;j xd;WNk njhpahNj. mg;gbahdhy; gioa Vw;ghl;L ,];uNayh; my;yhj ePjpkhd;fspd; ghtk; vt;thW kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ? ,ijf; Fwpj;J ehk; Vw;fdNt rpwpJ ghh;j;Njhk;. Njtid tpRthrpj;J mtuJ thh;j;ijf;F> thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F fPo;gbjy; %ykhf mjhtJ Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpia %ykhf mth;fs; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. mth;fs; Njtd; kPjhd jq;fsJ tpRthrj;ij fphpiaapNy ntspg;gLj;jpaNghJ me;j tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; mth;fsJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ.

**MNgy;:** gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfspy; Kjyhtjtdhfpa Kjyhk; cyfj;ij rhh;e;j MNgiyf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. MNgy; Vthspd; re;jjpapypUe;J kPz;Lk; xU Mjhk; te;J rhj;jhid Nkw;nfhz;L ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;ghh; vd;W NjtDila thf;Fjj;jj;ij tpRthrpj;jhd;. mjw;F milahskhf gypfis nfhLj;jhd;. mtd; gypnfhLj;jjhy; ePjpkhdhftpy;iy (ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gltpy;iy). khwhf Njtid tpRthrpj;J me;j tpRthrj;ij fphpia %yk; (ML khL gypfs; %yk;) ntspg;gLj;jpajhy; ePjpkhdhdhd; vd;W vgp:11:4 $Wfpd;wJ. Nkrpah gypahthh; vd;w NjtDila thh;j;ijia tpRthrpj;jij mtd; Ml;il gypnfhLj;j fphpiaapd; %yk; ntspg;gLj;jpdhd;. mJNt fhaPdpd; gypapYk; Nkyhd gypahFk;.

**Nehth:** gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfspy; mLj;jjhf Kjy; kw;Wk; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;ij rhh;e;j Nehthitf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;.Nehth fhyj;jpy; Nehthitj;jtpu xUtDk; ePjpkhdpy;iy vd;W Mjp:6:9@ kw;Wk; 7:1 $Wfpd;wJ. mjhtJ mf;fhyj;jpy; Nehthtpd; ghtk; kl;LNk kd;dpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Njtid tpRthrpj;J mtUila thh;j;ijf;F fPo;gbe;J Ngioianra;j me;j tpRthrfphpia %ykhf mtdJ ghtq;fs; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. me;j tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; “tpRthrj;jpdhYz;lhFk; ePjpf;Fr; Rje;juthspahdhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**Mgpufhk;:** gioa Vw;ghl;L tprthrpfspy; mLj;jjhf ,uz;lhk; cyfj;ij rhh;e;j Mgpufhik Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;.Mgpufhkpw;F Njtd; cd; re;jjpf;Fs; G+kpapd; rfy [dq;fSk; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLk; vd;W thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLj;jhh; me;j thf;Fjj;jj;ij Mgpufhk; tpRthrpj;jhd;. me;j thf;Fjj;jj;jpd;gb jdJ re;jjpahd <rhf;fpypUe;J Nkrpah vOk;gp nkhj;j kDf;Fyj;jpw;Fk; ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;ghh; vd;W Mgpufhk; tpRthrpj;jhd;. MdhYk; me;j xNu kfidNa Njtd; gypahf Nfl;lNghJk;> mtid gypahf nfhLj;jhYk; Njtd; mtid caph;j;njor;nra;J mtdJ re;jjp %ykhf cyfj;ij MrPh;tjpg;ghh; vd;W tpRthrpj;jjhy; <rhf;if mtd; gypapl jaq;ftpy;iy. <rhf;if gypapl Kd;te;jNj mtdJ tpRthr fphpiaahFk;. me;j tpRthr fphpiaapdhy;jhd; Mgpufhk; epjpkhdhdhd; (ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;ltdhdhd;).

**fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhjy;:** gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Njtid tpRthrpj;J mtuJ thh;j;ijf;F> thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F fPo;gbe;J mij fphpia %yk; ntspg;gLj;jpajd; %ykhf ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;L ePjpkhd; Mdhh;fs; (tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhdth;). ,ijNa ahf;NfhG “kD\d; tpRthrj;jpdhNy khj;jpuky;y> fphpiafspdhNyAk; ePjpkhdhf;fg;gLfpwhndd;W” $Wfpd;whh; (ahf;:2:24). MdhYk; mth;fsJ ghtKk; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhNyjhd; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. gpw;fhyj;jpy; ,NaR rfy [dq;fSf;Fk; ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;ghh; vd;w fzf;fpNyjhd; Njtd; mth;fsJ ghtj;ij kd;dpj;jhh;. gpw;fhyj;jpy; ,NaR ghtepthuz gypahf khpf;fkhl;lhh; vd;w epiy ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; gioa Vw;ghl;L ePjpkhd;fs; vj;jid tpRthr fphpiafis Ghpe;jpUe;jhYk; mth;fsJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;bUf;fhJ. ePjpguuhfpa Njtdhy; kd;dpf;f KbahJ.

**,];uNayh;fsJ ghtk; vt;thW kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ?** gioa Vw;ghl;L ,];uNaypah;fSf;F epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPwpa ghtq;fs; vg;gb kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ? rpyh; ,];uNayh;fs; ML> khL gypfs; Nghd;w epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %yk; jdJ ghtj;jpw;F kd;dpg;ig ngw;Wf;nfhs;syhk; vd;W vz;zpdhh;fs;. mJNt epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhFk; Kaw;rpahFk;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; xUtDk; ePjpkhdhf KbahJ vd;W fyh:3:11y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbahdhy; epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPwpath;fSila ghtk; vg;gb kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ? ,th;fSf;Fk; ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;j gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfis Nghy Njtid tpRthrpj;J mtuJ thh;j;ijf;F> thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F fPo;gbe;J mij fphpiaapy; ntspg;gLj;jpajd; %ykhf (tpRthr fphpiaapdhy;) ,th;fs; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. mjhtJ tpRthr fphpia %ykhf ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;L ePjpkhdhdhh;fs;.

**NkhNr:** epahag;gpukhzj;ij ngw;w Kjy; eguhfpa NkhNrapd; ghtk; vg;gb kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gijf; Fwpj;J KjypNy ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. NkhNr jhd; ghh;NthDila Fkhud; vd;W miof;fg;gLtij ntWj;jhd; (vgp:11:24). ghh;Nthdpd; Fkhudhf ,Ug;gNj mtDf;F cyfg;gpufhukhd MrPh;thjj;ijAk;> Ml;rp mjpfhuj;ijAk;> kfpikiaAk; nfhLf;Fk;. MdhYk; jhNd ,];uNayh;fis fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F mioj;J nry;yNtz;ba milahskhd fpwp];J vd;gij czh;e;J> cyfg;gpufhukhd MrPh;thjj;ijf; fhl;bYk; Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l Mtpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F Rje;juthspahtijNa tpRthrpj;J ,];uNayh;fs; gf;fkhf epd;whd; (vgp:11:24-27). ,jd; %yk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdhd;. ,e;j tpRthr fphpiaNa NkhNrapd; ghtq;fs; kd;dpf;fg;gl NghJkhdJ.

**jhtPJ:** jhtPJ cUtj;jpy; nghpa Nfhypahj;ij Njtd; kPjhd; tpRthrj;jpdhy; vjph;j;jNghJ me;j tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhdhd; (Njtd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; mtd; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ). gioa Vw;ghl;L kw;w Njt[dq;fisg;NghyNt ,];uNayh;fs; midtuJ ghtKk; Njtd; kpjhd tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lhYk;> gpw;fhyj;jpy; cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf ,NaR gypahthh; vd;w ,NaRtpd; gypapd; mbg;gilapNyNa Njtd; ,th;fSila ghtj;ij kd;dpj;jhh;. ,NaR gpw;fhyj;jpy; ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;ghh; vd;w cWjp ,y;yhjpUe;jhy; ePjpguuhfpa Njtdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; vd;djhd; tpRthr fphpiaia ntspg;gLj;jpdhYk; mth;fsJ ghtj;ij kd;dpj;jpUf;f KbahJ. gioa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fSila ghtk; midj;Jk; mth;fsJ epiyapypUe;J ghh;j;jhy; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; kd;dpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. Mdhy; Njtid nghWj;jtiu vjph;fhyj;jpy; ,NaR ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;ghh; vd;w epiyapypUe;J mjhtJ ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy;jhd; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ.

**rigahh;; kw;Wk; Gjpa Vw;ghl;Lfhy ePjpkhd;fSf;fhd ghtkd;dpg;G:** rigahh;; kw;Wk; Gjpa Vw;ghl;Lfhy ePjpkhd;fSf;fhshfpa ekf;F ghtkd;dpg;G vt;thW fpilf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRNt ,uz;lhk; Mjhk; (,ul;rfh;> fpwp];J) vd;Wk;> mth; khk;r rhaypNy te;jhh; vd;Wk;> khk;r rhaypNy te;J ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W ghtk; nra;ahky; tho;e;J mjhtJ Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;e;J jdJ [Ptid nfhLj;jjd; %ykhf Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;fhd ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;jhh; vd;Wk;> mtuJ gypapdhy; (,uj;jj;jpdhy;) jdJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;Wk; tpRthrpg;gjd; %ykhf rigahh; kw;Wk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhd;fshfpa ekJ ghtq;fs; kd;dpf;fg;gLk;. ,d;W mNef fpwp];jth;fs; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; %yk; kd;dpg;G vd;W Nghjpj;jhYk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; vg;gb jq;fsJ ghtq;fis kd;dpf;fpd;wJ vd;w mwpT ,y;yhjth;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. fpwp];jth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; jpUtpUe;J vdg;gLk; ew;fUid Muhjidapy; fye;J nfhz;lhy;jhd; jq;fSila ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. rpyh; ghjphpahh;fsplk; ghtj;ij mwpf;ifapl;lhy;jhd; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fs; cjl;lstpy;jhd; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;W tpRthrpf;fpd;wth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**Gjpa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfSf;F tpRthr fphpia mtrpakpy;iyah?** ,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfs; midtuJ ghtKk; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpiaapdhy; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. ekf;F ,NaRtpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. mg;gbahdhy; ekf;F Njtd; kPjhd tpRthrk; mjhtJ tpRthr fphpia mtrpakpy;iyah vd;gNj me;j Nfs;tp. rigahUf;Fk; ekf;Fk; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpiaAk; mtrpaNk. ,NaR vd;kPJk; tpRthrkhapUq;fs;> Njtd; kPJk; tpRthrkhapUq;fs; vd;Nw $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt Gjpa Vw;ghl;Lfhy tpRthrpfshfpa ehk; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthrk; ekf;F mtrpakpy;iy vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. Mdhy; me;j tpRthr fphpiaahdJ tpRthr Nrhjidf;FjhNdnahopa mJ ghtkd;dpg;gpw;fhdJ my;y. gioa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrpfspd; fhhpaj;jpy; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpiaahdJ ghtkd;dpg;gpw;F Njitg;gl;lJNghy me;j tpRthr fphpiaahdJ ekf;F ghtkd;dpg;gpw;F mtrpakpy;iy. ,d;iwf;F fpwp];jth;fSf;F Njtd; ahh;> ,NaR ahh; vd;w tpj;jpahrNk njhpahjNghJ mth;fs; vg;gb Njtd; kPjhd tprthr fphpiaia ntspg;gLj;jthh;fs;?

**mtpRthrpfspd; ghtk; vt;thW kd;dpf;fg;gLk;?** MNgy; fhyk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT tiu cs;s NjtidNah ,NaRitNah tpRthrpf;fhj mtpRthrpfspy; gyh;; kdrhl;rpgb tho;tjhy; ePjpkhd;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mth;fs; ve;j kjj;ij rhh;e;jth;fshfTk; ,Uf;fyhk;. mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;J te;jhy; Njtdhy; mth;fSk; ePjpkhd;fshfNt fUjg;gLthh;fs;. MdhYk; mth;fSk; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpdhy; mJ mth;fSf;F ghtkhfNt fUjg;gLk;. mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwp xU fhhpaj;ij nra;Jtpl;lhy; me;j ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLkh? vg;gb kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;gNj ekJ mLj;j Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; mth;fs; Njtd; kPNjh> ,NaR kPNjh tpRthrk; ,y;yhjth;fs;. Njtd; ,NaR MfpNahh; kPJ tpRthrk; ,y;yhj ,j;jifNahUila ghtk; vt;thW kd;dpf;fg;gLk;? mth;fs; ,k;ikapNy jq;fsJ ghtq;fSf;fhf kdk;tUe;jp kPz;Lk; me;j ghtj;ij nra;ahky; ,Ue;jhy; mth;fs; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk;. mjhtJ kdk; tUe;JjYk;> kde;jpUk;GjYk; mth;fsJ ghtkd;dpg;gpw;F mtrpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**ghtkd;dpg;Gk; ,ul;rpg;Gk;:** ghtkd;dpg;G vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;why; ,ul;rpg;G vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Vnddpy; ghtkd;dpg;Ng ,ul;rpg;gpd; Kjy; gbahFk;. ghtkd;dpg;ig ngw;wth;fs; vy;NyhUNk fz;bg;ghf ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,k;ikapy; ghtkd;dpg;ig ngw;wth;fs; kl;LNk kWikapy; ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. mtpRth ePjpkhd;fs; G+kpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;ig ngWthh;fs;. mjhtJ G+kpia Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mJNt Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; ghsaf;fhuh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tpRthrpfs; vy;NyhUk; Mtpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;ig ngWthh;fs;. Mtpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;G vd;gJ Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpyhd ,ul;rpg;ghFk;. ,e;j Mtpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;gpYk; ,uz;L tif ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRTk; rigahUk; nja;tPf rhPuj;jpy; Mtpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;ig ngWthh;fs;. ,J Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; gpujhd Mrhhpad; kw;Wk; Mrhhpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; cyf tpRthrpfs;> tpRthrpfshd ,];uNayh;fs;> Gw[hjpfhy Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; MfpNahh; thdJ}jh;fSf;nfhj;j Mtpapd; rhPu ,ul;rpg;ig ngWthh;fs;. ,JNt Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; %d;W tif Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**fpwp];jth;fspd; jg;giw:** fpwp];jth;fs; rigahh; kl;LNk ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. rigahuhfpa xU $l;lj;jhh; kl;LNk ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; kw;wth;fs; vy;NyhUk; eufj;jpw;F Nghthh;fs; vd;w fpwp];jth;fSila Nfhl;ghl;bd;gb ghh;j;jhy; Mgpufhk;$l ,ul;rpf;fg;gl KbahJ. Vnddpy; mth; rigahh; ,y;iy. rigahh; vd;gth;fs; Gjpa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;ij Nrh;e;jth;fshth;. gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpNyNa ghtkd;dpg;G Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ. ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;ltNd ePjpkhd;. Mgpufhk; vd;w tpRthrpAk; gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpy; ePjpkhdhf ,Ue;jhd;. mgpNkNyf;F vd;w mtpRthrpAk; gioa Vw;ghl;Lfhyj;jpy; ePjpkhdhf ,Ue;jhd;. ,jpypUe;J gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpNyNa tpRthrpf;Fk; mtpRthrpf;Fk; ,ul;rpg;G Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. tpOe;JNghd kDf;Fyj;jpy; rigahuhfpa xU rpW$l;lj;jhh; kl;LNk ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;L kw;w vy;NyhUk; eufj;jpw;F Nghfpd;whh;fs; vd;why; ntw;wp NjtDf;fh rhj;jhDf;fh? fz;bg;ghf rhj;jhDf;Nf. vdNt khngUk; ,j;jifa NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lj;ij Fiwj;J Ngrp NjtDf;F mtfPh;j;jp cz;Lgz;zhjPh;fs;. NjtJ}\zk; nra;ahjPh;fs;. Mrhpg;G$lhuj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; VOtif ,ul;rpg;G Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUg;gij kwe;JtplhjPh;fs;.

**u];]iyl;fspd; kWtha;g;G vd;w jtwhd Nghjid:** 19k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjp kw;Wk; 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;g gFjpapy; mNkhpf;fhtpy; tho;e;jth; u];]y; vd;gtuhthh;. mtiu gpd;gw;Wgth;fNs ,d;W n[Nfhth tpl;d];> kw;Wk; gy;NtW iggps; ];Lld;]; vd;w mikg;gpduhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fsJ nfhs;iffspy; xd;W rigahh; kw;Wk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhd;fshdth;fs; jtpu kw;w vy;NyhUf;Fk; mth;fsJ caph;j;njOjypy; kWgbAk; ePjpaha; elf;f xU tha;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;gjhFk;. ,ijNa Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fsJ thjk; vd;dntd;why;> ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhky; ghtk; nra;ahky; ,Uf;fKbahJ. ,d;W mNefh; Ntjj;ijNah> ,NaRitNah mwpahky; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mg;gb ,Uf;Fk;NghJ mth;fs; vg;gb ghtk; nra;ahky; ,Uf;fKbAk;. vdNt Mapuk; tUlk; murhl;rp Muk;gpj;jTld; vy;NyhUf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLj;J> vy;NyhUf;Fk; ePjp Nghjpf;fg;gl;L mjd; gpwF vy;NyhUk; Nrhjpf;fg;gl;L> mjd; gpwNf epahak; jPh;f;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;fpd;whh;fs;. mJ jtwhd Nghjid. ,ul;rpg;gpd; mbg;gil njhpahjjhy; mt;thW NgRfpd;whh;fs;. me;j Nghjidapdhy; gyh; toptpyfp ehk; kWikapy; ghh;j;Jf;nfhs;syhk; vd;W ,k;ikapNy vg;gbNtz;LkhdhYk; tho;Nthk; vd;W ,k;ikapNy Jd;khh;f;fkhf tho;e;J jdJ ,ul;rpg;ig jtwtpl;LtpLfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; tUifapd; NghJ mtdtdJ fphpiaf;F jf;f gyd; nfhLg;ghh; vd;Nw Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. tpRthrpahf ,Ue;jhYk; mtpRthrpahf ,Ue;jhYk; mtdJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gbNa jPh;f;fg;gLthh;fs;. mjhtJ mth;fsJ fphpiaapd;gbNa jPh;f;fg;gLthh;fs;. kWtha;g;G vd;gJ Ntjj;jpw;F KuzhdJ. NjtdJ ePjpf;F KuzhdJ.

**,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; vy;yh ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpf;Fkh?** ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; rfy ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpf;Fk; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbnad;why; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jkhdJ gioa Vw;ghl;L> Gjpa Vw;ghl;L Njt[dq;fs;> mtpRthrpfs; vy;NyhUila vy;yh ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpj;JtpLkh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; rfy ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpf;Fk; vd;why; kd;dpg;Gf;F VJtw;w ghtk; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy Vd; nrhy;yg;gl Ntz;Lk;. kdjpNy xUtp\ak; ghtk; vd;W njhpe;Jk; Jzpfukhf me;j ghtj;ij nra;jy; vd;gJ Jzpfukhd ghtk;> kdg;G+h;tkhd ghtk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. Jzpfukhf nra;ag;gLk; ,j;jifa ghtq;fs; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpdhy; kd;dpf;fg;glhJ (Njtd; kPjhd tpRthr fphpiaapdhYk; kd;dpf;fg;glhJ). ,NaRtpd; ghtepthuzgyp vd;gJ gyfPdj;jpdhYk;> mwpahikapdhYk; nra;j ghtj;ij kl;LNk kd;dpf;Fk;.

ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fspy; Mjhkpd; ghtk; kd;dpg;Gf;F VJtw;w Jzpfukhd ghtNk. rigahhpy; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W gpdthq;fp Nghdth;fSila ghtKk; Jzpfukhd ghtNk (vgp:6:4-6). gioa Vw;ghl;L ePjpkhd;fspy; gpNyahkpd; ghtKk; kd;dpg;Gf;NfJtw;w Jzpfukhd ghtNk. vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;l vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSila KDKDg;Gk; kd;dpg;Gf;NfJtw;w Jzpfukhd ghtNk. Nfl;bd; kfdhfpa A+jhrpd; ghtKk; ,j;jifaNj. ,th;fnsy;yhUk; ,ul;rpg;Gf;Fs; te;J gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fshth;. ,ul;rpg;Gf;Fs; te;Jtpl;L mjhtJ ghtkd;dpg;ig ngw;Wtpl;L kdg;G+h;tkhf ghtk;nra;J gpd;thq;fpNghthh;fNsahdhy; mth;fsJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;glhJ. mth;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fjhd; nry;yNtz;Lk;. ,g;NghJ tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd ehKk; ,ul;rpg;gpw;Fs;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. kWikapy;jhd; ekJ ,ul;rpg;G epiwNtWk;. mJtiu ehKk; ekJ ,ul;rpg;gpypUe;J Jzpfukhd ghtk; nra;J gpd;thq;fp Nghfhjgbf;F vr;rhpf;ifAld; ,Uf;ff;flNthk;.